Charcha Manch Series



The ICFAI University, Jharkhand Grooming Professionals. With Values.

International Webinar

The Exciting World of AI / ML -Applications and Career Prospects





Invites you to International Webinar on

The Exciting World of AI/ML -Applications and Career Prospects

Moderator



Prof. ORS Rao, Vice Chancellor

Industry Expert



Dr Suryaprakash Kompalli

Brief Profile of Industry Expert

- PhD in Computer Science and Engineering from State University of New York
- Conducts research on Artificial Intelligence/ Machine Learning / Image Processing
- Co-founder of two startups: Maxerience Electrosystems and Koinearth.
- Worked at Microsoft, HP Labs, and Wayne State University.
- Senior mentor at INSOFE
- Visiting Faculty at Carnegie Mellon University



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Introduction



- The term AI was first coined by John McCarthy in Dartmouth Conference in 1956.
- In 1997 IBM Big Blue , using AI, won chess match against Garry Kasparov
- Al became popular all over the world thru the American science fiction film , Al, released in 2001, directed by Steven Spielberg.
- In 2010, Indian Science fiction Hindi movie, Robot portrayed the potential of AI wherein emotions are programmed in a Robot.
- But it seems to have reached critical mass in the corporate world very recently.
- Why has AI taken a centre stage now, after so many years ?
- ...Because Developments in Enabling technologies like Computing Power, Cloud, Big Data Analytics etc have matured now

Terms- AI, ML and DL



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

A program that can sense, reason, act, and adapt

MACHINE LEARNING

Algorithms whose performance improve as they are exposed to more data over time

DEEP LEARNING

Subset of machine learning in which multilayered neural networks learn from vast amounts of data

Definitions



- Artificial intelligence : refers to the simulation of human intelligence in machines that are programmed to think like humans and mimic their actions.
- Machine Learning : Machine learning is an application of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides systems the ability to automatically learn and improve from experience without being explicitly programmed.
- Deep learning : Deep learning is an artificial intelligence function that imitates the workings of the human brain in processing data and creating patterns for use in decision making
- Computer vision is an interdisciplinary scientific field that deals with how computers can gain high-level understanding from digital images or videos.
- Natural Language Processing :Natural Language Processing (NLP) refers to AI method of communicating with an intelligent systems using a natural language such as English.

AI Applications



 In diverse sectors like Manufacturing, healthcare, Banking ,Insurance ,Telecom, Education , Food Processing etc.

- Application in Food Processing to screen potatoes for quality (using Machine Vision) explained
- Range of applications from customer facing (Chatbots, Virtual Assistants) to Decision making
- Now AI playing a vital role in Digital Transformation of Business

AI in Health Care



- How AI is helping in Health Care?
 - Diagnostics is a major application
 - AI based Diagnostic Equipment like X-Ray, Sonography MRI, CT Scanning machines
 - AI helps in isolating and highlighting even minor abnormalities
 - It saves time of expert Doctors to detect the minute problems.

Al in Education



• AI helps in Effective Teaching-Learning-Assessment of the students

- It can help in identifying the subjects/chapters where an individual student is weak
- Al also can help in identifying the appropriate pedagogy for individual students
- It helps in Personalised Learning

Al's help in COVID -19 Times



- How AI is helping in Covid -19?
 - AI driven Diagnostic Models developed i.e. CT
 SCAN to detect the Corona virus.
 - Several Predictive analysis got modelled in AI to Detect the confirmed case, recovered case, death case rate
 - Direction of propagation / Community transmission can be analysed .
 - AI is also helping in Drug Discovery and Vaccine Development

Career Prospects in Al



AI Market expected to grow at 30-40% CAGR to reach \$1 Trillion in the next 6-7 years

Due to skill shortage in AI , good are for career building

Opportunities for IT as well as non-IT graduates

For IT careers, strong fundamentals in Mathematics, particularly Calculus is important

Students should first build a deep domain knowledge in the filed of interest. Only then the student can build AI solutions in the area

Law Students also can pursue a career in AI, as Legal technology is making rapid strides in areas like searching for past judgements

Q & A – Careers



- What skills are needed to Start career in AI/ML?
 - For IT Careers
 - Be good in Basics of Computer Science (like Data structures and fundamentals of programming)
 - Good fundamentals in Mathematics
 - For non-IT graduates
 - Deep domain Knowledge
 - Analytical mind

Q&A- AI compared to human brain



- What percentage of the brain function are we able to simulate in AI, as of now ?
 - Not even 10%
 - AI can do complex calculations very quickly as it is driven by computer , which is driven by electronic circuits , which works on Binary principles
 - But Brain has multiple technologies embedded and work in an integrated manner (Neural Networks, Biology, Chemistry etc). Brain memory does not switch off
 - Billions of brain cells work continuously and together

Q & A



- How can AI help in agriculture ?
 - by predicting the weather forecast
 - By predicting the soil quality
 - By predicting the rainfall in mm.
- What are the applications of AI in Disaster Management ?
 - Drone based technology in real time , get the analysis of disaster.
 - Through satellite images

Q & A



- In Covid -19 situation most of the people are get depressed, So how can AI detect the behaviour tendency of the people through social media platform, so that they may counselled?
 - a lot of research is going on in this area
 - it can be done mainly through emotions analysis
 - Natural language processing may also help
 - But it is difficult to capture the data.





- In E-commerce , how can AI recommend the right similar products to customers ?
 - AI can track the consumer behavioural responses and match the interests of the consumer with the product features and recommend the appropriate product
 - How can AI help in Draught predictions in agriculture?
 - Satellite image is used for prediction
 - By the help of sensors
 - Especially in draught prediction government have introduced many projects
 - It also have the parameters like soil condition , water ground level etc.

Snapshots





Thank You



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